Examiner: R. Covington

Group Art Unit: 1625

U.S.S.N. 09/687,575
Attorney Docket No.: AVZ-007CP3

REMARKS

Claims 1-63 were pending. Claims 5 and 23 have been amended to clarify the invention. Therefore, claims 1-63 are pending. No new matter has been added.

Applicants note with appreciation that the Examiner has found claims 1-63 to be free of the prior art.

Rejection of Claims 1-63 under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph

Claims 1-63 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph, because, according to the Examiner "the specification, while being enabling for non-heterocyclic substituted creatine derivatives does not reasonable provide enablement for heterocyclic substituted creatine derivatives."

Without acquiescing to the Examiner's rejection, Applicants respectfully submit that this rejection no longer pertains to the claims as amended. Therefore, Applicants respectfully request that this rejection of claims 1-63 under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph be withdrawn.

SUMMARY

Amendments to the claims should in no way be construed as an acquiescence to any of the Examiner's objections and/or rejections. The amendments to the claims are being made solely to expedite prosecution of the above-identified application. Applicants reserve the option to further prosecute the same or similar claims in the present or another patent application. The amendments made to the claims are not related to any issues of patentability.

In view of the remarks set forth above, it is respectfully submitted that this application is in condition for allowance. If there are any remaining issues or the Examiner believes that a telephone conversation with Applicants' Attorney would be helpful in expediting prosecution of this application, the Examiner is invited to call Elizabeth A. Hanley, Esq. at (617) 227-7400.

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Marked Up Version of Claims to Show Changes Made

5. [Amended] The method of claim 1, wherein said creatine compound has the formula:

$$Z_{1}$$
 $C=X-A-Y$

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

- a) Y is selected from the group consisting of: $-CO_2H$, -NHOH, $-NO_2$, $-SO_3H$, $-C(=0)NHSO_2J$ and -P(=O)(OH)(OJ), wherein J is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 straight chain alkyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkenyl, and aryl;
- b) A is selected from the group consisting of: C, CH, C₁-C₅alkyl, C₂-C₅alkenyl, C₂-C₅alkynyl, and C₁-C₅ alkoyl chain, each having 0-2 substituents which are selected independently from the group consisting of:
- 1) K, where K is selected from the group consisting of: C₁ -C₆ straight alkyl, C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁-C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkenyl, and C₄-C₆ branched alkoyl, K having 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
- 2) an aryl group selected from the group consisting of: a 1-2 ring carbocycle-and a 1-2 ring heterocycle, wherein the aryl group contains 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: $-CH_2L$ and $-COCH_2L$ where L is independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy; and
- 3) -NH-M, wherein M is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, C₂-C₄ alkenyl, C₁-C₄ alkoyl, C₃-C₄ branched alkyl, C₃-C₄ branched alkenyl, and C₄ branched alkoyl;

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c) X is selected from the group consisting of NR_1 , CHR_1 , CR_1 , O and S, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of:

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1) hydrogen;

- 2) K where K is selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl, C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁-C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkoyl, K having 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
- 3) an aryl group selected from the group consisting of a 1-2 ring carbocycle and a 1-2 ring heterocycle, wherein the aryl group contains 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: -CH₂L and -COCH₂L where L is independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
- 4) a C_5 - C_9 a-amino-w-methyl-w-adenosylcarboxylic acid attached via the w-methyl carbon;
- 5) a C_5 - C_9 a-amino-w-aza-w-methyl-w-adenosylcarboxylic acid attached via the w-methyl carbon; and
- 6) a C_5 - C_9 a-amino-w-thia-w-methyl-w-adenosylcarboxylic acid attached via the w-methyl carbon;
- d) Z_1 and Z_2 are chosen independently from the group consisting of: =0, -NHR₂, -CH₂R₂, -NR₂OH; wherein Z_1 and Z_2 may not both be =0 and wherein R₂ is selected from the group consisting of:

1) hydrogen;

2) K, where K is selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl; C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁-C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkoyl, K having 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;

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3) an aryl group selected from the group consisting of a 1-2 ring carbocycle and a 1-2 ring heterocycle, wherein the aryl group contains 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: -CH₂L and -COCH₂L where L is independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;

- 4) a C_4 - C_8 a-amino-carboxylic acid attached via the w-carbon;
- B, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of: $-CO_2H$, -NHOH, $-SO_3H$, $-NO_2$, OP(=O)(OH)(OJ) and -P(=O)(OH)(OJ), wherein J is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 straight alkyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkelyl, C_2 - C_6 alkelyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkelyl, and aryl, wherein B is optionally connected to the nitrogen via a linker selected from the group consisting of: C_1 - C_2 alkyl, C_2 alkelyl, and C_1 - C_2 alkoyl;
- straight alkyl, C₃ branched alkyl, C₂-C₃ straight alkenyl, C₃ branched alkenyl, C₁-C₃ straight alkyl, aryl and aroyl; and E is selected from the group consisting of:
 -(P0₃)_nNMP, where n is 0-2 and NMP is ribonucleotide monophosphate connected via the 5'-phosphate, 3'-phosphate or the aromatic ring of the base; -[P(=O)(OCH₃)(0)]_m-Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of the base; -[P(=O)(OH)(CH₂)]_m-Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of the base; and an aryl group containing 0-3 substituents chosen independently from the group consisting of: Cl, Br, epoxy, acetoxy, -OG, -C(=O)G, and -CO₂G, where G is independently selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl, C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁ -C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkenyl, C₄-C₆ branched alkoyl, wherein E may be attached to any point to D, and if D is alkyl or alkenyl, D may be connected at either or both ends by an amide linkage; and
- 7) -E, wherein E is selected from the group consisting of - $(P0_3)_n$ NMP, where n is 0-2 and NMP is a ribonucleotide monophosphate connected via the 5'-phosphate, 3'-phosphate or the aromatic ring of the base; - $[P(=O)(OCH_3)(0)]_m$ -Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of the base; - $[P(=O)(OH)(CH_2)]_m$ -Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of the base; and an aryl group containing 0-3

substituents chose independently from the group consisting of: C_1 , E_1 , E_2 , E_3 , E_4 , E_5 , E_6 , E_6 , E_6 , where E_6 is independently selected from the group consisting of: E_6 E_6 straight alkyl, E_6 E_6 straight alkenyl, E_7 , E_8 branched alkyl, E_8 , E_9 , E_9 branched alkenyl, E_9 , E_9 ,

- e) if R_1 and at least one R_2 group are present, R_1 may be connected by a single or double bond to an R_2 group to form a cycle of 5 to 7 members;
- f) if two R₂ groups are present, they may be connected by a single or a double bond to form a cycle of 4 to 7 members; and
- g) if R_1 is present and Z_1 or Z_2 is selected from the group consisting of NHR₂, -CH₂R₂ and -NR₂OH, then R_1 may be connected by a single or double bond to the carbon or nitrogen of either Z_1 or Z_2 to form a cycle of 4 to 7 members.
- 23. [Amended] The method of claim 19, wherein said creatine compound has the formula:

$$Z_{1}$$
C=X-A-Y

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

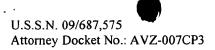
- a) Y is selected from the group consisting of: $-CO_2H$, -NHOH, $-NO_2$, $-SO_3H$, $-C(=0)NHSO_2J$ and -P(=O)(OH)(OJ), wherein J is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 straight chain alkyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkenyl, and aryl;
- b) A is selected from the group consisting of: C, CH, C_1 - C_5 alkyl, C_2 - C_5 alkenyl, C_2 - C_5 alkynyl, and C_1 - C_5 alkoyl chain, each having 0-2 substituents which are selected independently from the group consisting of:

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1) K, where K is selected from the group consisting of: C_1 – C_6 straight alkyl, C_2 - C_6 straight alkenyl, C_1 - C_6 straight alkoyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkenyl, and C_4 - C_6 branched alkoyl, K having 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;

- 2) an aryl group selected from the group consisting of: a 1-2 ring carbocycle-and a 1-2 ring heterocycle, wherein the aryl group contains 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: $-CH_2L$ and $-COCH_2L$ where L is independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy; and
- 3) -NH-M, wherein M is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, C₂-C₄ alkenyl, C₁-C₄ alkoyl, C₃-C₄ branched alkyl, C₃-C₄ branched alkenyl, and C₄ branched alkoyl;
- c) X is selected from the group consisting of NR_1 , CHR_1 , CR_1 , O and S, wherein R_1 is selected from the group consisting of:
 - 1) hydrogen;
- 2) K where K is selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl, C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁-C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkoyl, K having 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
- an aryl group selected from the group consisting of a 1-2 ring carbocycle-and a 1-2 ring heterocycle, wherein the aryl group contains 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: -CH₂L and -COCH₂L where L is independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
- 4) a C_5 - C_9 a-amino-w-methyl-w-adenosylcarboxylic acid attached via the w-methyl carbon;
- 5) a C₅-C₉ a-amino-w-aza-w-methyl-w-adenosylcarboxylic acid attached via the w-methyl carbon; and



- 6) a C₅-C₉ a-amino-w-thia-w-methyl-w-adenosylcarboxylic acid attached via the w-methyl carbon;
- d) Z_1 and Z_2 are chosen independently from the group consisting of: =0, -NHR₂, -CH₂R₂, -NR₂OH; wherein Z_1 and Z_2 may not both be =0 and wherein R₂ is selected from the group consisting of:
 - 1) hydrogen;
- 2) K, where K is selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl; C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁-C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkoyl, K having 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
- 3) an aryl group selected from the group consisting of a 1-2 ring carbocycle and a 1-2 ring heterocycle, wherein the aryl group contains 0-2 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: -CH₂L and -COCH₂L where L is independently selected from the group consisting of: bromo, chloro, epoxy and acetoxy;
 - 4) a C₄-C₈ a-amino-carboxylic acid attached via the w-carbon;
- B, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of: $-CO_2H$, -NHOH, $-SO_3H$, $-NO_2$, OP(=O)(OH)(OJ) and -P(=O)(OH)(OJ), wherein J is selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 straight alkyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_3 - C_6 branched alkenyl, and aryl, wherein B is optionally connected to the nitrogen via a linker selected from the group consisting of: C_1 - C_2 alkyl, C_2 alkenyl, and C_1 - C_2 alkoyl;
- 6) -D-E, wherein D is selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₃ straight alkyl, C₃ branched alkyl, C₂-C₃ straight alkenyl, C₃ branched alkenyl, C₁-C₃ straight alkoyl, aryl and aroyl; and E is selected from the group consisting of: -(P0₃)_nNMP, where n is 0-2 and NMP is ribonucleotide monophosphate connected via the 5'-phosphate, 3'-phosphate or the aromatic ring of the base; -[P(=O)(OCH₃)(0)]_m-Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of

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the base; -[P(=O)(OH)(CH₂)]_m-Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of the base; and an aryl group containing 0-3 substituents chosen independently from the group consisting of: Cl, Br, epoxy, acetoxy, -OG, -C(=O)G, and -CO₂G, where G is independently selected from the group consisting of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl, C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁ -C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkenyl, C₄-C₆ branched alkoyl, wherein E may be attached to any point to D, and if D is alkyl or alkenyl, D may be connected at either or both ends by an amide linkage; and

- 7) -E, wherein E is selected from the group consisting of (P0₃)_nNMP, where n is 0-2 and NMP is a ribonucleotide monophosphate connected via
 the 5'-phosphate, 3'-phosphate or the aromatic ring of the base; -[P(=O)(OCH₃)(0)]_m-Q,
 where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected via the ribose or the aromatic ring of
 the base; -[P(=O)(OH)(CH₂)]_m-Q, where m is 0-3 and Q is a ribonucleoside connected
 via the ribose or the aromatic ring of the base; and an aryl group containing 0-3
 substituents chose independently from the group consisting of: C₁, Br, epoxy, acetoxy,
 -OG, -C(=O)G, and -CO=G, where G is independently selected from the group consisting
 of: C₁-C₆ straight alkyl, C₂-C₆ straight alkenyl, C₁-C₆ straight alkoyl, C₃-C₆ branched
 alkyl, C₃-C₆ branched alkenyl, C₄-C₆ branched alkoyl; and if E is aryl, E may be
 connected by an amide linkage;
- e) if R_1 and at least one R_2 group are present, R_1 may be connected by a single or double bond to an R_2 group to form a cycle of 5 to 7 members;
- f) if two R₂ groups are present, they may be connected by a single or a double bond to form a cycle of 4 to 7 members; and
- g) if R_1 is present and Z_1 or Z_2 is selected from the group consisting of NHR₂, -CH₂R₂ and -NR₂OH, then R₁ may be connected by a single or double bond to the carbon or nitrogen of either Z_1 or Z_2 to form a cycle of 4 to 7 members.